

## YEAR 12 - Batch 1 & 2 - BIOLOGY

WEEK 8 (18<sup>th</sup> Oct - 22<sup>nd</sup> Oct)

Work sent to students through Class Bio Whats App Group /Google Classroom

### Topic 2.1– Eukaryotes

**L.O** – Describe the use of cytological techniques – Microscopy, autoradiography & ultracentrifugation.

**Biology Students Book 1**

<p><b>B2 – Monday – 5<sup>th</sup> period(Zoom)</b></p> <p><b>B1- Tuesday – 4<sup>th</sup> period(Zoom)</b></p>	<p><b>Students able to</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Define key terms- Magnification &amp; Resolution</li> <li>● Differentiate uses of Optical &amp; electron microscope</li> <li>● Describe the use of differential centrifugation , density dependent centrifugation</li> <li>● Calculate magnification &amp; actual size of cells using the formula <math>M = O/A</math>.</li> </ul> <p><b>Resources:</b> Board works – Cell Structure , power point - cytological techniques &amp; Video link  <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=b4WOsYktdn4">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=b4WOsYktdn4</a>  <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SjaFUJhzY9Q">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SjaFUJhzY9Q</a></p> <p><b>Students to research on :</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>●Preparation of specimens used for microscopy</li> <li>●Use of Autoradiography in cell study</li> </ul>
<p><b>B2 - Wednesday – 5<sup>th</sup> period (Zoom)</b></p> <p><b>B1 - Thursday – 1<sup>st</sup> period(Zoom)</b></p>	<p><b>Students able to</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Calculate magnification &amp; actual size of cells using the formula <math>M = O/A</math> &amp; scale bar concept .</li> <li>● Identify the various stages involved in preparing specimens for microscopy- fixation ,dehydration, embedding, sectioning &amp; staining</li> <li>● Interpret the use of Autoradiography &amp; Centrifugation in biochemical analysis of cell components</li> </ul> <p><b>Resources:</b> Board works - Cell Structure , power point- cytological techniques &amp; Video link  <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TLm37BbR1mo">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TLm37BbR1mo</a>  <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UHnxiF6qzhI">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UHnxiF6qzhI</a></p>
<p><b>B1 - Thursday– 2<sup>nd</sup> period (GC)</b></p> <p><b>B2 - Monday – 8<sup>th</sup> period(GC)</b></p>	<p><b>Asynchronous learning</b></p> <p>Exam style questions-2.1 text book. Answer the questions given on page 90 &amp; 91 and task to be turned in Google classroom</p>

## YEAR 12 - Batch 1 & 2 - BIOLOGY

Week 8(18<sup>th</sup> Oct to 22<sup>nd</sup> Oct)

Work sent through Google classroom/G mail/Online Quiz/ ZOOM Learning Platform

**Topic 1-Biological molecules 2 [DNA and protein synthesis]**

**L.O -** ●Analyse the processes of transcription in the nucleus and translation at the ribosome, including the role of sense and antisense DNA, mRNA, tRNA and the ribosomes ●Understand the term ‘gene mutation’ and describe base deletions, insertions and substitutions, explain the effect of point mutations on amino acid sequences as illustrated by sickle cell disease in humans

**Biology Students Book 1**

<p><b>B1- Sunday – 8th period (Zoom)</b></p> <p><b>B2- Tuesday – 3rd period (Zoom)</b></p>	<p><b>Students able to-</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>●<b>Describe</b> with the aid of diagrams, how the sequence of nucleotides within a gene is used to construct a polypeptide, including the roles of messenger RNA, transfer RNA and ribosomes.</li><li>●<b>Explain</b> amino acid activation and translation.</li></ul> <p><b>Video and PPT: Steps of protein synthesis</b></p> <p><b>Websites:</b> <a href="http://www.science.co.uk/biology/proteinsynthesis.html">www.science.co.uk/biology/proteinsynthesis.html</a>, <a href="http://www.internet4classrooms.com">www.internet4classrooms.com</a></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Homework, practice and support: <i>Mastering Nucleic Acids – Transcription and translation</i></li><li>● Homework, practice and support: <i>Mastering Nucleic Acids – Compare and contrast DNA replication and transcription</i></li><li>● There is an excellent animation at <a href="http://www.nationalstemcentre.org.uk">www.nationalstemcentre.org.uk</a> (search for ‘from DNA to protein’).</li></ul> <p><b>BOARD WORKS- Protein synthesis-No -4 -10</b></p> <p><b>Worksheet – Nucleic Acids and Protein Synthesis</b> <b>Text Book Page Numbers – 44-49</b></p>
<p><b>B1 - Monday – 1st &amp; 2nd period (Zoom)</b></p> <p><b>B2- Thursday – 5th and 6th period (Zoom)</b></p>	<p><b>Students able to-</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>●Draw and explain sickle cell anaemia as an example of gene mutation.</li><li>●Describe the effect of gene mutation on amino acid sequences.</li><li>●Analyse the effect of gene mutation on the shape and function of proteins</li></ul>

**BOARD WORKS –Gene mutations -No 20**

**Video and PPT: Gene and chromosome mutations**

**Websites:** [www.science.co.uk/biology/mutation.html](http://www.science.co.uk/biology/mutation.html),  
[www.internet4classrooms.com](http://www.internet4classrooms.com)

[:www.science.co.uk/biology/mutation.html](http://www.science.co.uk/biology/mutation.html),  
[www.internet4classrooms.com](http://www.internet4classrooms.com)

Resources can be found at [www.hhmi.org](http://www.hhmi.org) under  
'Educational Materials' and several are available on  
[www.nhs.uk](http://www.nhs.uk) (search for 'sickle cell').

Homework, practice and support: Mastering *Mutations*

**Text Book Page Numbers – 50-51**