<u>Chemistry Portions for First Term Examination – Jan, 2021</u>

<u>Year 9 – Year 13</u>

<u>Year 9</u>

SC1-States of matter

SC1a -States of matter

SC2-Methods of separating and purifying substances

- SC2a Mixtures
- $SC2b-Filtration \ and \ crystallization$
- $SC2c-Paper\ chromatography$
- SC2d Distillation
- SC2e Drinking water

SC3-Atomic Structure

- SC3a Structure of atom
- SC3b Atomic number and mass number

SC3c - Isotopes

SC4-The Periodic Table

- SC4a –Elements and the periodic table
- SC4b- Atomic number and the periodic table
- SC4c- Electronic configurations and periodic table

<u>Year 10</u>

SC1-States of matter

SC1a -States of matter

SC2-Methods of separating and purifying substances

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- SC2b Filtration and crystallization
- SC2c Paper chromatography
- SC2d Distillation
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SC4-The Periodic Table

- SC4a –Elements and the periodic table
- SC4b- Atomic number and the periodic table
- SC4c- Electronic configurations and periodic table

SC5-Ionic Bonding

- SC5a Ionic bonds
- SC5b Ionic lattices
- SC5c- Properties of ionic compounds

SC6-Covalent Bonding

SC6a - Covalent bonds

SC7-Types of Substance

- SC7a Molecular compounds
- SC7b- Allotropes of carbon
- SC7c Properties of metals
- SC7d Bonding models

SC8-Acids and alkalis

- SC8a Acids, alkalis and indicators
- SC8b Looking at acids
- SC8c Bases and salts
- SC8d Alkalis and balancing equations
- SC8e-Alkalis and neutralization
- SC8f Reactions of acids with metals and carbonates
- SC8g Solubility

SC9 – Calculations Involving Masses

- SC9a-Masses and empirical formulae
- SC9b-Conservation of mass

SC9c - Moles

Year 11 (GCSE)

Paper 1

SC1-States of matter

SC1a -States of matter

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- SC2a Mixtures
- SC2b Filtration and crystallization
- SC2c Paper chromatography
- SC2d Distillation
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SC4-The periodic table

- SC4a –Elements and the periodic table
- SC4b- Atomic number and the periodic table
- SC4c- Electronic configurations and periodic table

SC5-Ionic Bonding

- SC5a Ionic bonds
- SC5b Ionic lattices
- SC5c- Properties of ionic compounds

SC6-Covalent Bonding

SC6a - Covalent bonds

SC7-Types of Substance

- SC7a Molecular compounds
- SC7b- Allotropes of carbon
- SC7c Properties of metals
- SC7d Bonding models

SC8-Acids and alkalis

- SC8a Acids ,alkalis and indicators
- SC8b Looking at acids
- SC8c Bases and salts
- SC8d Alkalis and balancing equations
- SC8e Alkalis and neutralization
- SC8f-Reactions of acids with metals and carbonates
- SC8g Solubility

SC9 – Calculations involving masses

- SC9a-Masses and empirical formulae
- SC9b-Conservation of mass
- SC9c-Moles

SC10 – Electrolytic Processes

- SC10a Electrolysis
- SC10b Products from electrolysis

SC11 – Obtaining and using metals

- SC11a Reactivity
- SC11b Ores
- SC11c Oxidation and reduction
- SC11d Life cycle Assessment and recycling

SC12 – Reversible reactions and Equilibria

SC12a – Dynamic equilibrium

SC13 – Transition metals , Alloys and Corrosion

- SC13a Transition metals
- SC13b-Corrosion
- SC13c Electroplating
- SC13d Alloying
- SC13e Uses of metals and their alloys

SC14 – Quantitative Analysis

- SC14a Yields
- SC14b Atom economy
- SC14c-Concentrations
- SC14d Titrations and calculations
- SC14e Molar volume of gases

SC15 – Dynamic equilibria

- SC15a Fertilisers and the Haber process
- SC15b Factors affecting equilibrium
- SC16 a Chemical cells and Fuel cells

Paper 2

SC3-Atomic structure

- SC3a Structure of atom
- SC3b Atomic number and mass number

SC3c - Isotopes

SC4-The periodic table

- SC4 a –Elements and the periodic table
- SC4b- Atomic number and the periodic table
- SC4c- Electronic configurations and periodic table

SC5-Ionic Bonding

- SC5a Ionic bonds
- SC5b Ionic lattices
- SC5c- Properties of ionic compounds

SC6-Covalent Bonding

SC6a - Covalent bonds

SC7-Types of Substance

- $SC7a-Molecular\ compounds$
- SC7b- Allotropes of carbon
- SC7c Properties of metals
- SC7d Bonding models

$SC9-Calculations\ involving\ masses$

SC9a-Masses and empirical formulae

SC9b-Conservation of mass

SC9c - Moles

SC17- Groups in the periodic Table

SC17a - Group 1

SC17b – Group 7

SC17c - Halogen reactivity

SC17d –Group 0

SC18 – Rates

SC18a - Rates of reaction

- SC18b- Factors affecting reaction rates
- SC18c Catalysts and activation energy

SC19 – Heat energy changes in chemical reactions

- SC19a Exothermic and endothermic reactions
- SC19b Energy changes in reactions

SC21 – Earth and Atmospheric science

- SC21a The early atmosphere
- SC21b The changing atmosphere
- SC21c The atmosphere today
- SC21d Climate change

SC25 – Qualitative Analysis

- SC25a Flame tests and photometry
- SC25b Tests for positive ions
- SC25c- Tests for negative ions

SC26 – Bulk and surface properties of matter

- SC26a Choosing materials
- SC26b- Composite materials
- SC26c Nanoparticles

Year 11 (IGCSE)

Paper 1

UNIT1: PRINCIPLES OF CHEMISTRY

- 1. States of matter
- 2. Elements, compounds and mixtures
- 3. Atomic structure
- 4. The Periodic Table
- 5. Chemical formulae, equations and calculations Part 1
- 7. Ionic bonding
- 8. Covalent bonding

UNIT 2 : INORGANIC CHEMISTRY

- 11. The alkali metals
- 12. The halogens
- 13. Gases in the atmosphere
- 14. Reactivity series
- 16. Acids, alkalis and titrations
- 17. Acids, bases and salt preparations
- 18. Chemical tests

UNIT 3: PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY

- 19. Energetics
- 20. Rates of reaction
- 21. Reversible reactions and equilibria

Paper 2

All the topics of Paper 1 are included in Paper 2, along with the following objectives

UNIT 1: PRINCIPLES OF CHEMISTRY

1. States of Matter

Including

1.5C know what is meant by the term solubility in the units g per 100 g of solvent

1.6C understand how to plot and interpret solubility curves

- 2. Elements, compounds and mixtures
- 3. Atomic structure
- 4. The Periodic Table
- 5. Chemical formulae, equations and calculations Part 1
- 6. Chemical formulae, equations and calculations Part 2 $\,$
- 7. Ionic bonding
- 8. Covalent bonding
- 9. Metallic bonding
- 10. Electrolysis

UNIT 2: INORGANIC CHEMISTRY

11. The alkali metals

Including

2.4C explain the trend in reactivity in Group 1 in terms of electronic configurations

12. The halogens

Including

2.8C explain the trend in reactivity in Group 7 in terms of electronic configurations

13. Gases in the atmosphere

- 14. Reactivity series
- 15. Extraction and uses of metals
- 16. Acids, alkalis and titrations

Including

2.33C describe how to carry out an acid-alkali titration

17. Acids, bases and salt preparations

Including

2.40C describe an experiment to prepare a pure, dry sample of a soluble salt, starting from an acid and alkali

2.41C describe an experiment to prepare a pure, dry sample of an insoluble salt, starting from two soluble reactants

18. Chemical tests

UNIT 3: PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY

19. Energetics

Inlcuding

3.5C draw and explain energy level diagrams to represent exothermic and endothermic reactions

3.6C know that bond-breaking is an endothermic process and that bond-making is an exothermic process

3.7C use bond energies to calculate the enthalpy change during a chemical reaction

20. Rates of reaction

Including

3.14C draw and explain reaction profile diagrams showing ΔH and activation energy

21. Reversible reactions and equilibria

Including

3.19C know that a reversible reaction can reach dynamic equilibrium in a sealed container

3.20C know that the characteristics of a reaction at dynamic equilibrium are:

- the forward and reverse reactions occur at the same rate
- the concentrations of reactants and products remain constant.

3.21C understand why a catalyst does not affect the position of equilibrium in a reversible reaction

3.22C know the effect of changing either temperature or pressure on the position of equilibrium in a reversible reaction:

• an increase (or decrease) in temperature shifts the position of equilibrium in the direction of the endothermic (or exothermic) reaction

• an increase (or decrease) in pressure shifts the position of equilibrium in the direction that produces fewer (or more) moles of gas

<u>Year 12</u>

TOPIC 1 - Atomic structure and the Periodic Table

- 1.1 Atomic structure
- 1.2 The Periodic Table

TOPIC 2 - Chemical Bonding and structure

- 2.1 Giant Structures
- 2.2 Discrete Molecules
- 2.3 Physical properties related to structure and bonding.

TOPIC 3 - Redox Reactions

- 3.1 Oxidation and reduction in terms of electrons
- 3.2 oxidizing agents and reducing agents

TOPIC 4- Inorganic chemistry and the periodic table

- 4.1 Group 2
- 4.2 Group 7

TOPIC 8- Chemical Energetics

- 8.1- Heat energy and Enthalpy
- 8.2 Bond Enthalpy

<u>Year 13</u>

Paper 1

TOPIC 1-Atomic structure and the periodic table

- 1.1 Atomic structure
- 1.2 The Periodic Table

TOPIC 2-Chemical bonding and structure

- 2.1 Giant Structures
- 2.2 Discrete Molecules
- 2.3 Physical properties related to structure and bonding.

TOPIC 3-Redox reactions

- 3.1 Oxidation and reduction in terms of electrons
- 3.2 oxidizing agents and reducing agents

TOPIC 4-Inorganic chemistry and the periodic table

- 4.1 Group 2
- 4.2 Group 7

TOPIC 5-Formulae, equations and amounts of substance

- 5.1 Empirical and molecular formula
- 5.2 Amount of substance
- 5.3 Equations and calculations
- 5.4 Errors and uncertainties
- 5.5-Yield and atom economy
- 5.6 Types of reaction

TOPIC 6-Organic chemistry

- 6.1 Introduction to organic chemistry
- 6.2 Hydrocarbons
- 6.3 Halogenoalkanes
- 6.4 Alcohols

TOPIC 7-Modern analytical techniques

- 7.1 Mass spectrometry
- 7.2 Infrared spectroscopy

TOPIC 8-Chemical energetics

- 8.1- Heat energy and Enthalpy
- 8.2 Bond Enthalpy

TOPIC 9-Reaction kinetics

9.1 – Reaction rate

TOPIC 10-Chemical equilibrium

- 10.1 Reversible reactions and dynamic equilibrium
- 10.2 Equilibrium position

Paper 2

TOPIC 11 - Further equilibrium

11.1 – Chemical equilibrium

TOPIC 12 - Acid - base equilibria

- 12.1 Strong and weak acids
- 12.2- Acid Base titrations

TOPIC 14 - Further Redox

- 14.1 Standard electrode potential
- 14.2 Redox in action

TOPIC 15 – Transition metals

- 15.1 Principles of transition metal chemistry
- 15.2 Transition metal reactions
- 15.3 Transition metal catalysts

TOPIC 16 - Further Kinetics

16.1 – Further kinetics

TOPIC 17 - Further organic chemistry

- 17.1 Chirality
- 17.2 Carbonyl compounds
- 17.3 Carboxylic acids